authorized by Constitution and statute. See Willy v. Coastal Corp., 503 U.S. 131, 136-137 1 (1992). Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 8(a), every Complaint must include: 2 3 (1) a short and plain statement of the grounds upon which the court's 4 jurisdiction depends, unless the court already has jurisdiction and the claim needs no new grounds of jurisdiction to support it, (2) a short and plain statement of the claim showing that the pleader is entitled to relief, and (3) 5 a demand for judgment for the relief the pleader seeks. 6 7 This Court's Minute Order of February 27, 2003, docket no. 7, informed Plaintiff that the 8 Court was unable to determine from his Complaint (1) what basis for jurisdiction existed; and (2) what short and plain statement of facts showed that Plaintiff was entitled to relief. 9 Plaintiff's Amended Complaint, docket no. 9, similarly did not meet the standard of Rule 8, 10 and the Court dismissed Plaintiff's Complaint against the remaining defendants without 11 prejudice. Plaintiff did not appeal this Court's dismissal to the Ninth Circuit Court of 12 Appeals. 13 When the Complaint is dismissed, the case is closed. Under the civil rules, the Court 14 15 cannot consider further filings, motions, or pleadings in a closed case, except in limited circumstances. Because this case is closed, the Court cannot consider new motions or filings 16 17 by any party. 18 IT IS SO ORDERED. DATED this 26th day of April, 2005. 19 20 21 Thomas S. Zilly United States District Judge 22 23 24 25 26 ² The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, which apply in every civil case, are available on the

internet at http://www.law.cornell.edu/rules/frcp.

ORDER 2-